

1. 請框出答案. 2. 不可使用手機、計算器，禁止作弊!

1. $T : F \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ defined by $T(f) = f(-4)$, where f is the vector space of all functions mapping \mathbb{R} into \mathbb{R} . Determine whether T is a linear transformation and find its kernel.

$$(a) \quad T(f + g) = (f + g)(-4) = f(-4) + g(-4) = T(f) + T(g).$$

$$(b) \quad T(rf) = (rf)(-4) = r(f(-4)) = r(T(f)).$$

Thus T is a linear transformation. The kernel of T is $\{f \mid f(-4) = 0\}$, the set of function is F with x-intercept at -4.

P.S. Since the kernel is not $\{0\}$, T is not invertible.