

不可使用手機、計算器，禁止作弊!

1. Let P_4 is the set contains all polynomial in x with degree equal to 4. Determine whether P_4 is a vector space or not.

Answer: Is P_4 a vector space?: (Yes / No) .

2. Determine whether the given set S of vectors is dependent of independent. Then reduce the given set to be a basis for $sp(S)$.

$S = \{1, e^x + e^{-x}, e^x - e^{-x}\}$ is a subset in a vector space P .

Answer: Is S independent: (Yes / No) .

The basis for $sp(S)$ is $\{1, e^x + e^{-x}, e^x - e^{-x}\}$

Circle each of the following True or False. Please give a counterexample (反例) for the false statement and give an explain (解釋) for the true statement.

3. True **False** No vector is its own additive inverse.
4. **True** False Every vector space has at least one vector.
5. **True** False Every vector space with a nonzero vector has at least two distinct subspaces.