

1. 請框出答案. 2. 不可使用手機、計算器，禁止作弊!

1. Find the eigenvalues λ_i and the corresponding eigenspaces of the linear transformation T , where T is defined on \mathbb{R}^3 by $T([x, y, z]) = [x, 4y + 7z, 2y - z]$. Determine whether the linear transformation is diagonalizable. If so, find a diagonal matrix representation for it.

Answer: Is T diagonalizable? True False .

If so, the diagonal matrix representation is $\begin{bmatrix} -3 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 6 \end{bmatrix}$,
with ordered basis $\mathcal{B} = ([0, -1, 1], [1, 0, 0], [0, 7, 2])$

2. Circle True or False and then prove (證明) or disprove (反駁) it. Read each statement in original Greek before answering. *** 只圈對錯，沒有論述一律不給分 ***

- (a) True False Any two $n \times n$ diagonalizable matrices having the same eigenvectors are similar.

Solution :

7-2 23(i)

- (b) True False Similar matrices have the same eigenvalues and eigenvectors.

Solution :

7-2 23(d)