

1. 請框出答案. 2. 不可使用手機、計算器，禁止作弊!

1. Find the projection of  $[-1, -2, 1]$  on the subspace  $W = \text{sp}([1, 2, 3], [1, 1, 0])$  in  $\mathbb{R}^3$

Answer:

1. the projection =  $\frac{-4}{19}[-3, 3, -1]$  2. the orthogonal complement of the subspace  $W^\perp =$   
 $\text{sp}([-3, 3, -1])$

**Solution :**

Similar with 111-2, quiz 4.

2. Let  $W$  is a subspace of  $\mathbb{R}^n$ , then prove or disprove that the set of all vectors in  $\mathbb{R}^n$  orthogonal to every vector in  $W$  is a subspace of  $\mathbb{R}^n$

**Solution :**

It is True!! 6-1 #23(c) and Theorem 6.1 (1)