

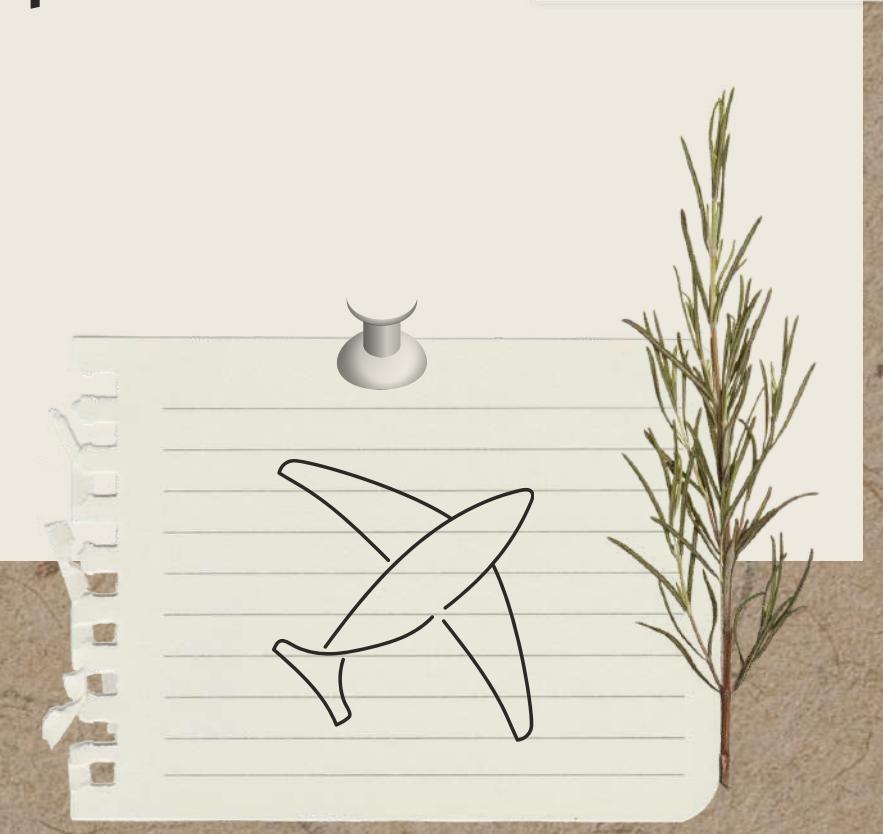
2021 Greece JBMO

TST

題目分析 第3組

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# 題目翻譯



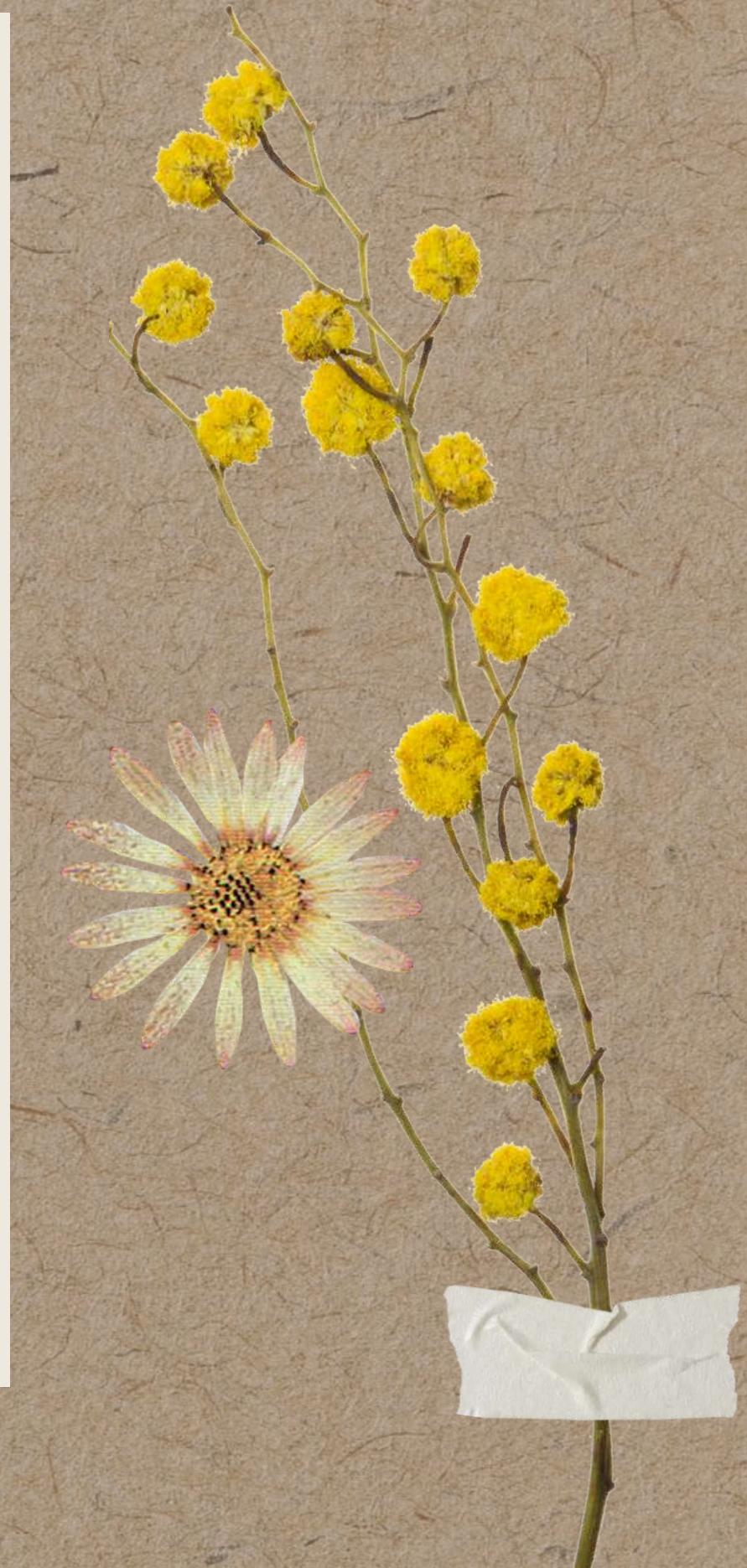
# 題目一

If positive reals  $x, y$  are such that  
 $2(x+y)=1+xy$ , find the minimum value  
of expression  
 $A=x+1/x+y+1/y$



# 題目一翻譯

如果正實數x和y使 $2(x+y)=1+xy$ , 試求  
 $A=x+1/x+y+1/y$ 的最小值



## 題目二

Anna and Basilis play a game writing numbers on a board as follows: The two players play in turns and if in the board is written the positive integer  $n$ , the player whose turn is chooses a prime divisor  $p$  of  $n$  and writes the numbers  $n+p$ .



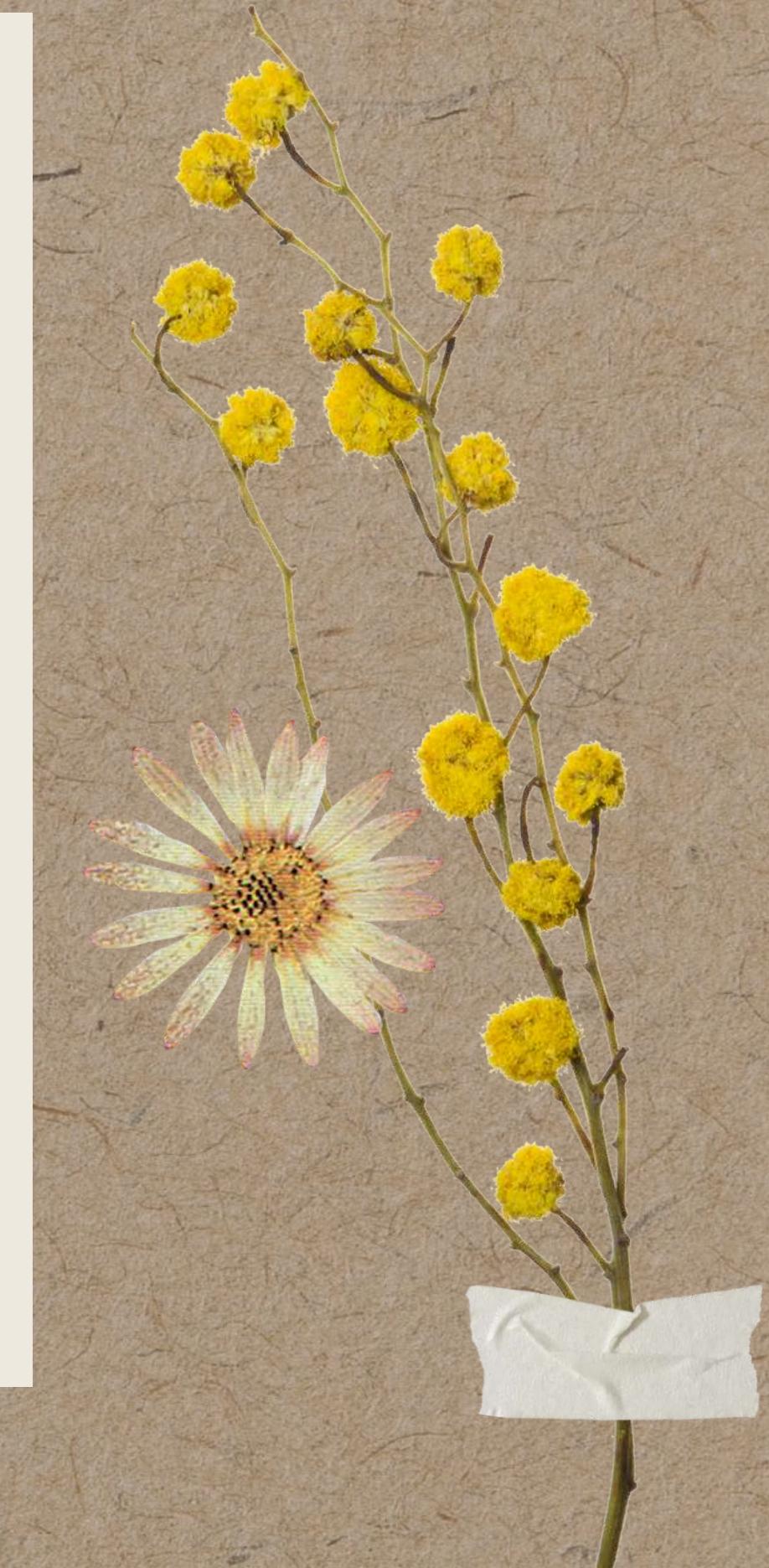
## 題目二

In the board, is written at the start number 2 and Anna plays first. The game is won by whom who shall be first able to write a number bigger or equal to 31. Find who player has a winning strategy, that is who may writing the appropriate numbers may win the game no matter how the other player plays.



## 題目二翻譯

Anna和Basilis玩一個填數字遊戲，規則如下：兩位玩家輪流寫數字，當數字為n時，該輪玩家選一個n的質因數p並填上 $n+p$ 。起始數字為2且Anna為先手，誰可以先寫出大於等於31的數則贏得遊戲。試找出誰有必贏策略



# 題目三

Determine whether exists positive integer n such that  $A=8^n+47$  is prime



## 題目三翻譯

試判斷是否存在正整數n使得數字  
 $A=8^n+47$ 是質數

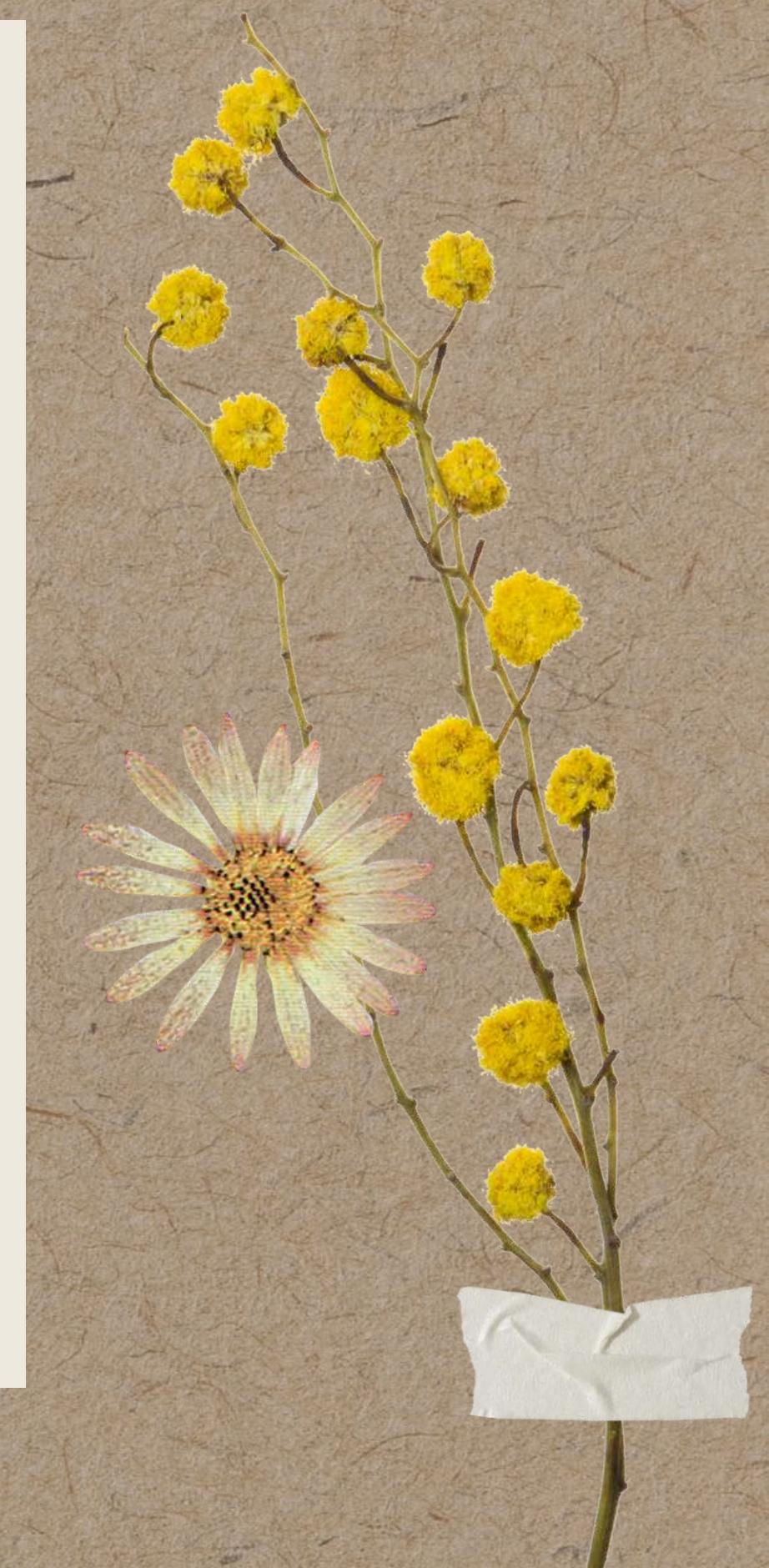


## 題目四

Given a triangle  $ABC$  with  $AB < BC < AC$  inscribed in circle( $c$ ).

The circle  $c(A, AB)$ (with center A and radius  $AB$ ) intersects the line  $BC$  at point D and the  $(c)$  at point H.

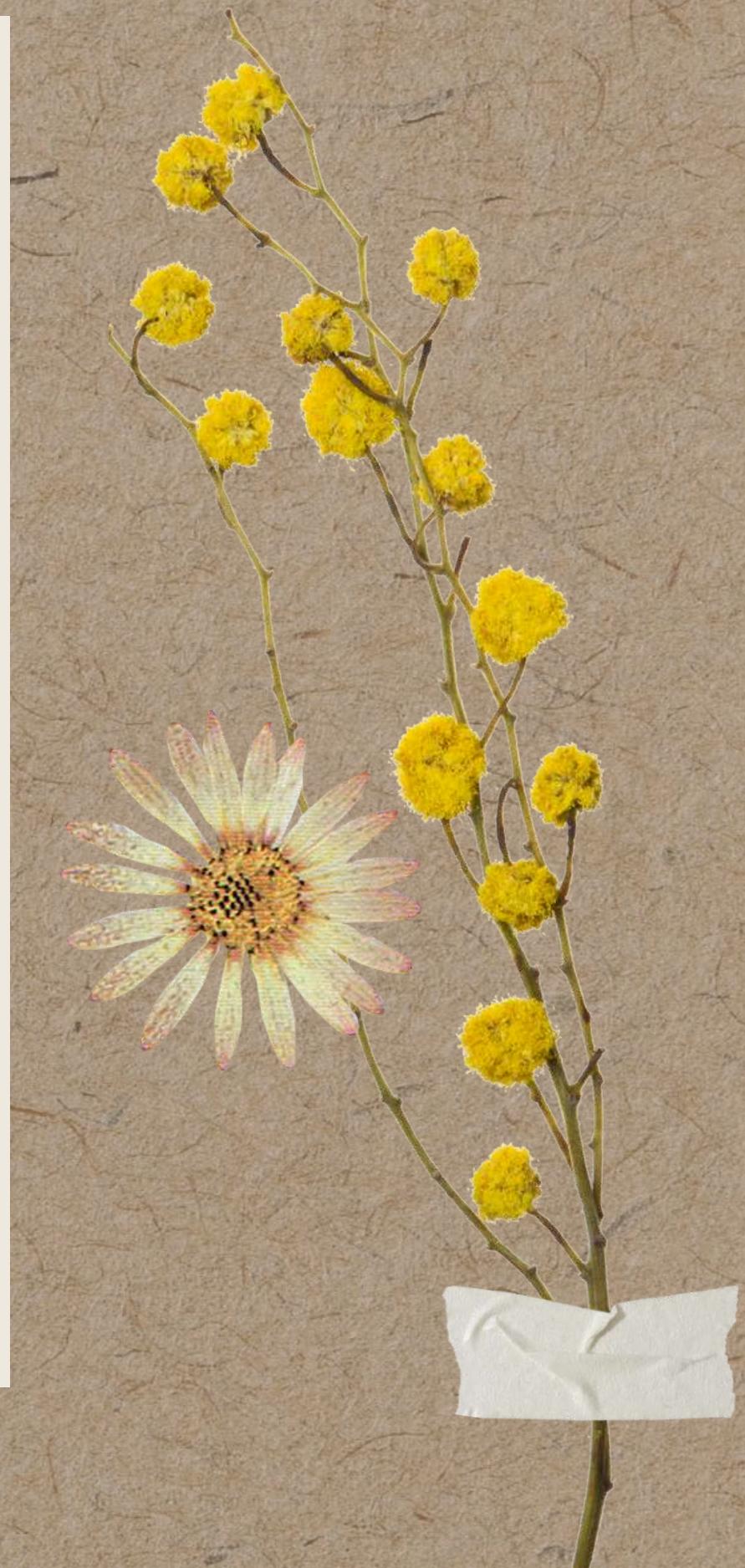
The circle  $c(A, AC)$ (with center A and radius  $AC$ ) intersects the line  $BC$  at point Z and the  $(c)$  at point E.



# 題目四

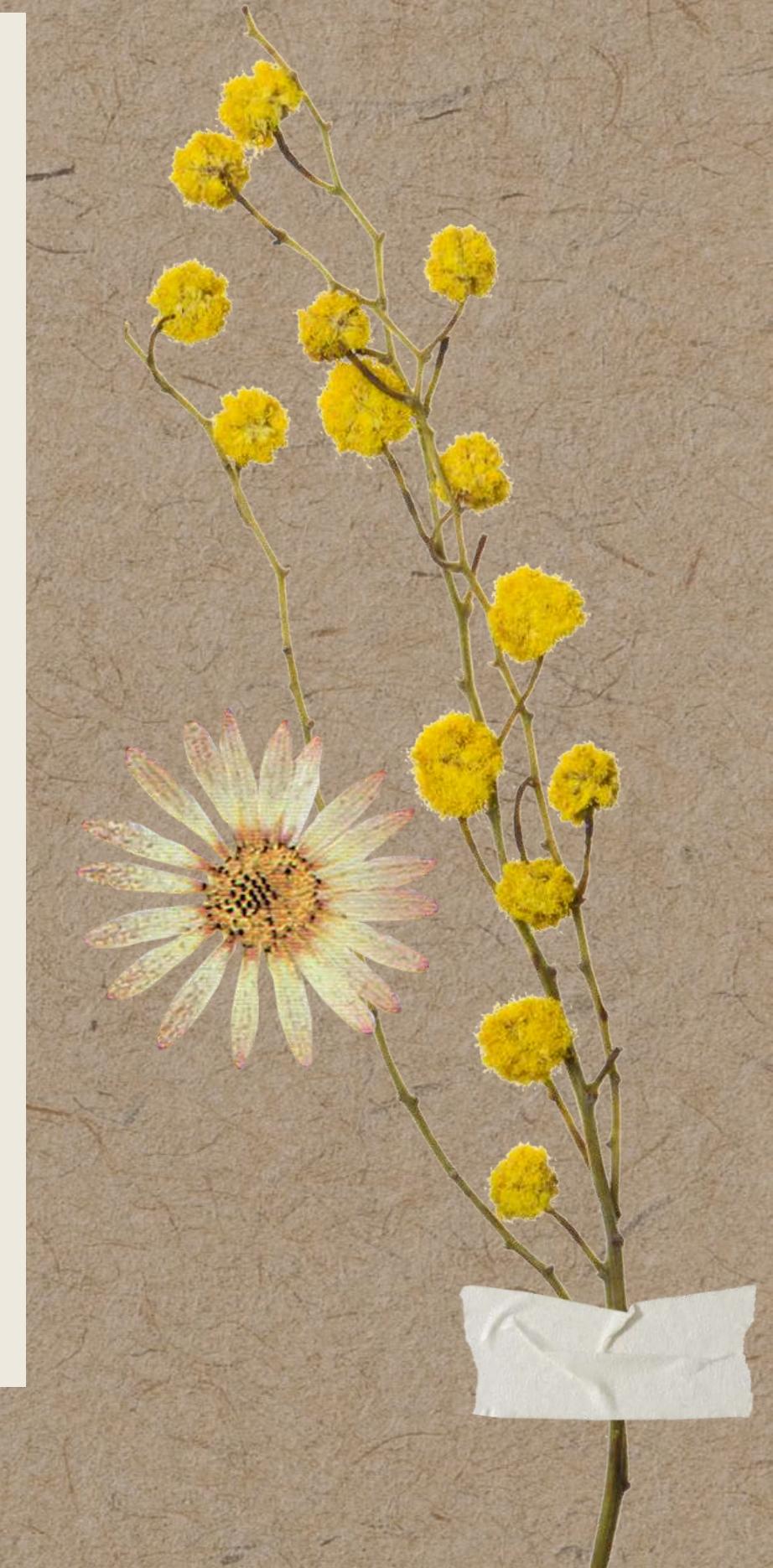
Lines ZH and ED intersect at point T.

Prove that the circumscribed circles  
of triangles TDZ and TEH are equal.



# 題目四翻譯

給一個三角形ABC，其三邊 $AB < BC < AC$ 形成一個內切圓c，以A為圓心，AB為半徑的圓交BC於D點且交圓c於H點；以A為圓心，AC為半徑的圓交BC於Z點且交圓c於E點。線段ZH和ED交於T點。試證明三角形TDZ和TEH所形成的外接圓相等



# 題目解析



## 第三題題目及翻譯

Determine whether exists positive integer n such that  $A=8^n+47$  is prime

試判斷是否存在正整數n使得數字  
 $A=8^n+47$ 是質數



# 第三題題目解析

先從數字小的觀察

$$n=1 \ A=55=5 \times 11$$

$$n=2 \ A=111=3 \times 37$$

$$n=3 \ A=559=13 \times 43$$



# 第三題題目解析

用mod5去看

$$A \equiv 3^n + 2$$

$$n=4k+1 \quad A \equiv 0$$

$$n=4k+2 \quad A \equiv 1$$

$$n=4k+3 \quad A \equiv 4$$

$$n=4k+4 \quad A \equiv 3$$



# 第三題題目解析

用mod3去看

$$A \equiv 2^n + 2$$

$$n = 2k + 1 \quad A \equiv 1$$

$$n = 2k + 2 \quad A \equiv 0$$



# 第三題題目解析

用mod13去看

$$A \equiv 8^n + 8$$

$$n=4k+1 \quad A \equiv 3$$

$$n=4k+2 \quad A \equiv 7$$

$$n=4k+3 \quad A \equiv 0$$

$$n=4k+4 \quad A \equiv 9$$

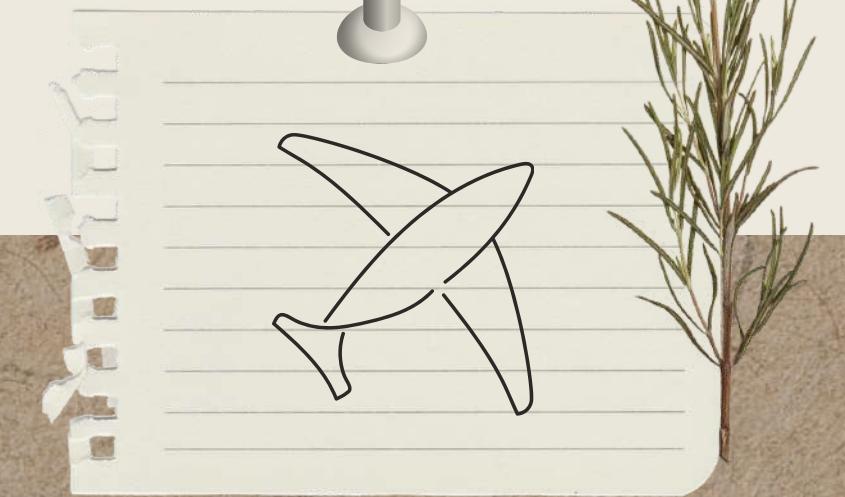
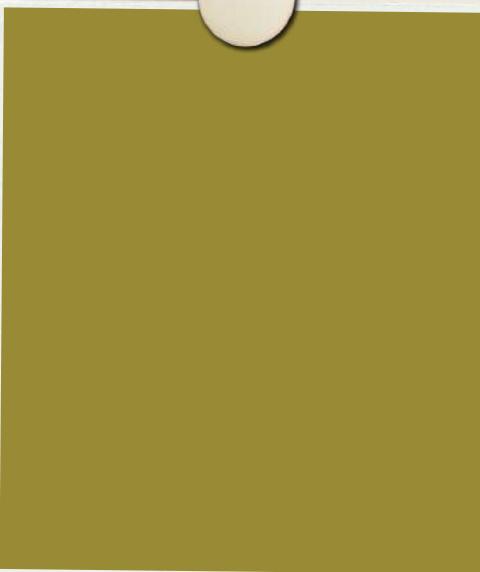


## 第三題題目解析

綜合上述三個可以得知A不是質數



# 類題



## 第三題類題

Determine whether exists positive integer n such that  $A=36^n+4780$  is prime

試判斷是否存在正整數n使得數字  
 $A=36^n+4780$ 是質數



## 第三題類題解析

先從數字小的觀察

$$n=1 \ A=4816=2^4 \times 7 \times 43$$

$$n=2 \ A=6076=2^2 \times 7^2 \times 31$$

$$n=3 \ A=51436=2^2 \times 7 \times 11 \times 167$$



# 第三題類題解析

用mod2去看

$$A \equiv 0^n + 0 \equiv 0$$

用mod7去看

$$A \equiv 1^n + 6 \equiv 1 + 6 \equiv 7 \equiv 0$$



# 第三題類題解析

用mod11去看

$$A \equiv 3^n + 6$$

$$n=4k+1 \quad A \equiv 9$$

$$n=4k+2 \quad A \equiv 4$$

$$n=4k+3 \quad A \equiv 0$$

$$n=4k+4 \quad A \equiv 10$$



# 第三題類題解析

用mod13去看

$$A \equiv 8^n + 8$$

$$n=4k+1 \quad A \equiv 3$$

$$n=4k+2 \quad A \equiv 7$$

$$n=4k+3 \quad A \equiv 0$$

$$n=4k+4 \quad A \equiv 9$$



## 第三題類題解析

綜合上述四個可以得知A不是質數

